

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

<b>Predmet:</b>	BIOKEMIJSKA INFORMATIKA
<b>Course Title:</b>	BIOCHEMICAL INFORMATICS

Študijski program in stopnja Study Programme and Level	Študijska smer Study Field	Letnik Academic Year	Semester Semester
UN Biokemija, 1. stopnja	/	2.	4.
USP Biochemistry, 1 <sup>st</sup> Cycle	/	2 <sup>nd</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>

**Vrsta predmeta / Course Type:**

obvezni / Mandatory

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University Course Code:**

BK122

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial	Klinične vaje Work	Druge oblike študija	Samost. delo Individual Work	ECTS
30	10	35 LV	/	/	75	5

**Nosilec predmeta / Lecturer:**

doc. dr. Miha Pavšič / Dr. Miha Pavšič, Assistant Professor

**Jeziki / Languages:**

**Predavanja / Lectures:** slovenski / Slovenian

**Vaje / Tutorial:** slovenski / Slovenian

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:**

Študent oz. kandidat mora imeti predmet opredeljen kot študijsko obveznost.

**Prerequisites:**

The course has to be assigned to the student.

**Vsebina:**

Biokemijske in biološke podatkovne baze: bibliografske baze, nukleotidna in aminokislinska zaporedja, geni in njihovo izražanje, genomi, bolezni, taksonomija, metabolične poti in strukture makromolekul. Nukleotidna in aminokislinska zaporedja: iskanje vzorcev, napovedi lastnosti na osnovi zaporedja, identifikacija funkcionalnih regij in motivov. Poravnave zaporedij: poravnave parov nukleotidnih in aminokislinskih zaporedij, matrike zamenjav in ocenjevalne sheme, lokalna in globalna poravnava, iskanje podobnih zaporedij, poravnava več zaporedij, osnove molekularne filogenetike.

**Content (Syllabus outline):**

Biochemical and biological databases: bibliographic databases, nucleotide and amino acid sequences, genes and gene expression, genomes, diseases, taxonomy, metabolic pathways, and structures of macromolecules. Nucleotide and amino acid sequences: pattern search, sequence-based prediction of properties, identification of functional regions and motifs. Sequence alignments: pairwise alignment of nucleotide and amino acid sequences, substitution matrices and scoring schemes, local and global alignment, search for similar sequences, multiple sequence alignment, basics of molecular phylogenetics.

3D-struktura makromolekul: 3D-struktura proteinov in nukleinskih kislin, zapis in vizualizacija strukturnih podatkov, zvitje, domene, analiza in podobnost struktur, modeliranje in umestitev.

Obdelava biokemijskih podatkov, njihova analiza, statistična obravnava ter predstavitev s poudarkom na izbranih vidikih: mreže in grafi, grozdenje, metode optimizacije.

Strojno učenje: pristopi, modeli, primeri ter uporabnost v bioinformatiki.

3D structure of macromolecules: 3D structure of proteins and nucleic acids, format and visualization of structural data, folds, domains, structure analysis and similarity, modeling, and docking.

Processing and analysis of biochemical data, statistical analysis, and data presentation with emphasis on selected aspects: networks and graphs, clustering, optimization methods.

Machine learning: approaches, models, examples and its use in bioinformatics.

### Temeljna literatura in viri / Readings:

Marketa Zvelebil, Jeremy O. Baum: Understanding Bioinformatics. 1. izdaja, Garland Science, 2008.

**Dodatna literatura/ Additional literature:** navodila z vaje, tekoča znanstvena literatura, navodila za spletna bioinformatična orodja / Instructions for practicals, current scientific literature, instructions for online bioinformatics tools.

### Cilji in kompetence:

Študenti bodo spoznali orodja in pristope pri računalniško podprti analizi biokemijskih podatkov. Po uspešno opravljenih obveznostih bodo sposobni samostojnega pridobivanja podatkov iz podatkovnih baz, njihove analize, povezovanja in interpretacije.

### Objectives and Competences:

Students will familiarize themselves with tools and approaches in computer aided biochemical data analysis. Upon successful completion of the course they will be able to independently perform data collection from databases, its analysis, integration and interpretation.

### Predvideni študijski rezultati:

#### Znanje in razumevanje

Študenti bodo spoznali osnove iskanja, zbiranja in analize podatkov ter njihove in interpretacije. Preko poznavanja algoritmov, na katerih ti računalniški pristopi temeljijo, bodo postopke tudi razumeli in jih tako znali ustrezno uporabiti.

#### Uporaba

Znanje biokemijske informatike je danes pomembno na vseh področjih biokemije. V okviru vaj in seminarske naloge študent pridobi tudi praktična znanja.

#### Refleksija

Študenti bodo pridobili pregled biokemijskih podatkovnih baz in računalniških orodij, ob poznavanju uporabnosti pa se bodo zavedali tudi njihovih omejitev.

### Intended Learning Outcomes:

#### Knowledge and Comprehension

Knowledge of modern computer approaches in data collection and analysis is critical for every biochemist. Students will apply the acquired knowledge and skills in other courses during their study as well as during their independent research work.

#### Application

Knowledge of biochemical informatics and its tools is important in all fields of biochemistry. Applicable knowledge is achieved through practical exercises and project work.

#### Analysis

Students will get an overview of the biochemical databases and computer tools, their functionality and, importantly, their limitations.

**Prenosljive spretnosti**

Izkušnje pri reševanju problemov in projektnem delu. Principi računalniških algoritmov. Zbiranje podatkov, njihova analiza, povezovanje, interpretacija ter predstavitev.

**Skill-transference Ability**

Skills in problem solving and project work. Principles of computer algorithms. Data collection, its analysis, integration, interpretation, and presentation.

**Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

Predavanja.  
Laboratorijske vaje.

**Learning and Teaching Methods:**

Lectures.  
Computer exercises.

**Načini ocenjevanja:**

Kolokvij iz vaj.  
Pisni izpit in seminarska naloga.  
  
Ocene: 6-10 (pozitivno), 1-5 (negativno).  
Pogoj za pristop h kolokviju in izpitu: opravljene vaje in seminarska naloga.

Delež (v %) /  
Weight (in %)

**40%**  
**60%**

**Assessment:**

Practical exam.  
Written exam and seminar work.  
  
Grades: 6-10 (positive), 1-5 (negative).  
Requirements for exam admission: completed practicals and seminar work.

**Reference nosilca / Lecturer's references:**

- Tsaktanis T, Kremling H, **Pavšič M**, von Stackelberg R, Mack B, Fukumori A, Steiner H, Vielmuth F, Spindler V, Huang Z, Jakubowski J, Stoecklein NH, Luxenburger E, Lauber K, Lenarčič B, Gires O. Cleavage and Cell Adhesion Properties of Human Epithelial Cell Adhesion Molecule (HEPCAM). *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 2015 Oct 2;290(40):24574-91. doi: 10.1074/jbc.M115.662700

- **Pavšič M**, Ilc G, Vidmar T, Plavec J, Lenarčič B. The cytosolic tail of the tumor marker protein Trop2--a structural switch triggered by phosphorylation. *Sci Rep.* 2015 May 18;5:10324. doi: 10.1038/srep10324

- **Pavšič M**, Gunčar G, Djinović-Carugo K, Lenarčič B. Crystal structure and its bearing towards an understanding of key biological functions of EpCAM. *Nature Communications* 2014 Aug 28;5:4764. doi: 10.1038/ncomms5764